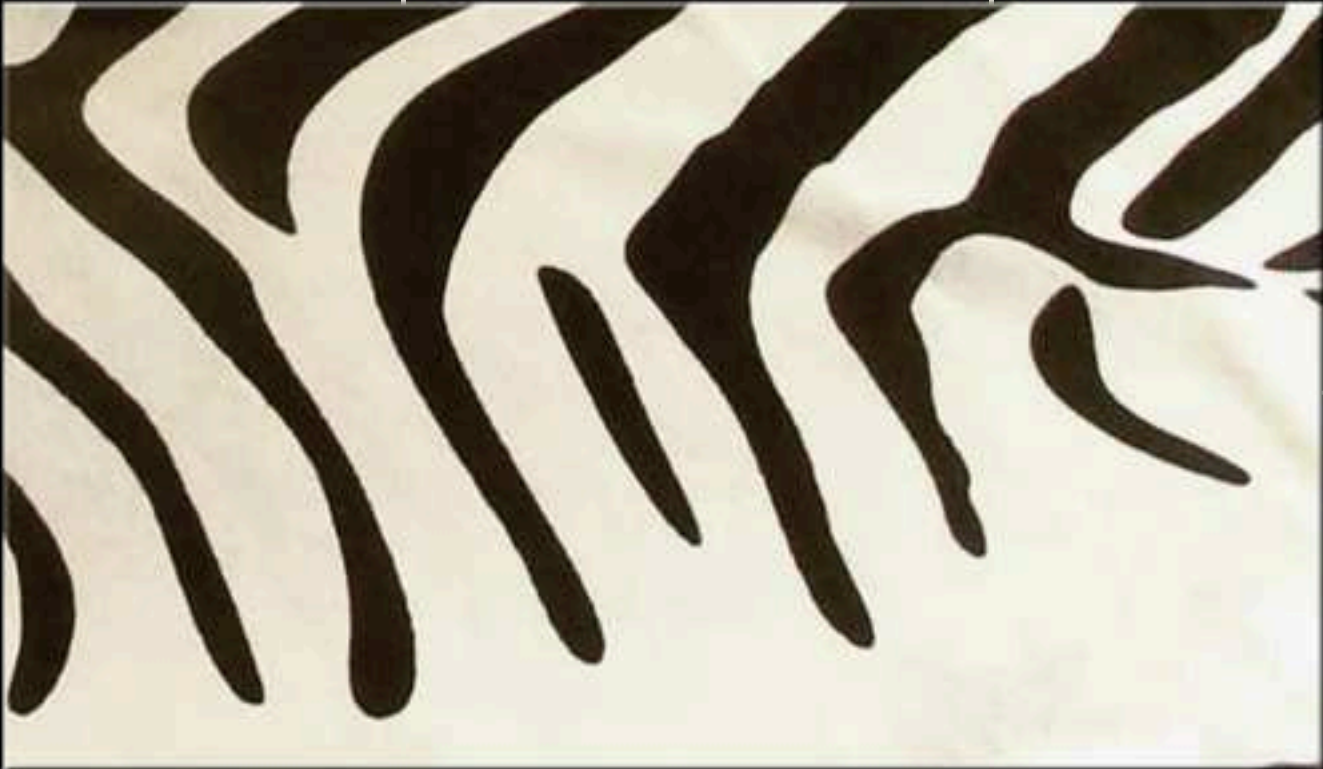


BOVINO ST. ZEBRA



Blanco



Spiga